

Message Text

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ACTION ARA-14

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 01 OF 02 CURACO 0326

C O R R E C T E D C O P Y (F O R S E C T I O N I N F O)

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PDEV, PEPR, PINT, MARR, MORG, NA, NL

SUBJECT: MINISTER VAN DER STEE'S ORIENTATION TRIP TO
THE NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

REF: (A) CURACAO A-05, (B) 0224

1. SUMMARY. THE APRIL 9-21 VISIT HERE OF THE DUTCH MINISTER FOR ANTILLEAN AFFAIRS AND STATE SECRETARY IN THE MINISTER OF DEFENSE, INVOLVING "TRIANGULAR" TALKS AMONG REPRESENTATIVES OF HOLLAND, THE ANTILLES AND ARUBA, WITH GREAT EXPECTATION, IF NOT APPREHENSION; WENT OFF WITH EMANATIONS OF FEVERISH ACTIVITY; AND PASSED SOMEWHAT INCHOATELY INTO HISTORY. IF THE ARUBA SITUATION, AND PARTICULARLY BETICO CROES' VISIT TO HOLLAND LAST SEPTEMBER, WERE THE IMMEDIATE CAUSES OF THE TRIP, CLEARLY THE DISCUSSIONS COVERED PRACTICALLY EVERY FACET OF THE DUTCH CONNECTION. THE PURPOSE OF THE VISIT WAS BILLED IN ADVANCE AS "ORIENTATION," NOT NEGOTIATIONS, AND THAT IS THE WAY VAN DER STEE DESCRIBED IT AS HE LEFT. NEVERTHELESS, SOME FAIRLY DISTURBING RESONANCES WERE HEARD IN STATEMENTS MADE BY THE DUTCH VISITORS. SOME PRACTICAL DECISIONS WERE TAKEN, PARTICULARLY IN THE DEFENSE AREA. END SUMMARY.

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2. ARUBA SITUATION. VAN DER STEE STUCK TO THE LINE THAT HIS VISIT WAS FOR ORIENTATION PURPOSES ONLY. HE ITERATED HIS GOVERNMENT'S PREVIOUS POSITION (ALSO THAT OF THE PRECEDING GOVERNMENT) THAT HOLLAND'S STARTING POINT IN CONSIDERING THE ANTILLES IS THAT ALL SIX ISLANDS MUST BE REGARDED AS AN ENTITY. BUT HE ALSO SAID THAT THE ARUBA ISSUE IS NO LONGER AN INTERNAL

ANTILLEAN MATTER BUT HAD BECOME "A KINGDOM AFFAIR" AND THAT A SEPARATE ARRANGEMENT FOR ARUBA IS "DISCUSSABLE." FOR BETICO CRIES THESE WORDS REPRESENT SOMEWHAT OF AN ADVANCE, AND THAT IS THE GOOD NEWS. ON THE OTHER HAND, VAN DER STEE SAYS HE BELIEVES IT POSSIBLE TO BRIDGE THE GAP BETWEEN THE ROZENDAL GOVERNMENT'S PLATFORM AND THE MEP POSITION ON ARUBA'S FUTURE, AND THAT IS THE BAD NEWS. BETICO COULDN'T BUY THAT PROPOSITION FOR A MINUTE (SEE CURACAO 0224).

3. ANTILLEAN INDEPENDENCE. THE PRESENT DUTCH GOVERNMENT CLEARLY WANTS TO PORTRAY ITSELF AS PRESENTING A DECIDEDLY SOFTER APPROACH TO THIS MATTER THAN PREDECESSOR GOVERNMENTS. STRESS IS CONSTANTLY ON THE POINT THAT INDEPENDENCE IS SOMETHING THAT SHOULD BE EXCLUSIVELY DETERMINED BY THE ANTILLES. YET THROUGHOUT THE VISIT THE LOCAL PRESS REPORTED STATEMENTS ATTRIBUTED TO THE VISITORS TO THE EFFECT THAT INDEPENDENCE WILL COME, MUST COME. ONE INTERESTING SIDELIGHT ON THE MATTER OF ANTILLEAN INDEPENDENCE WAS PROVIDED BY ISAAC DE BROU, AN ANTILLEAN, A FORMER DUTCH AMBASSADOR IN CHILE, AND AN OLD FRIEND AND FRATERNITY COLLEAGUE OF PM VAN AGT. ACCORDING TO DE BROU, A REAL CONSIDERATION BUT UNMENTIONABLE IN PUBLIC HAS TO DO WITH ANY POSSIBLE FUTURE WAR SITUATION IN EUROPE. THERE APPARENTLY IS CONSIDERABLE ABASHMENT IN HOLLAND OVER THE FACT THAT IN WWII THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT FLED IN EXILE TO LONDON. BEING EQUAL PARTS OF THE KINGDOM OF THE NETHERLANDS, THE NETHERLANDS ANTILLES WOULD PROVIDE IN ANY FUTURE WAR A PIECE OF DUTCH SOIL TO WHICH THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT COULD REPAIR WITHOUT SHAME OR THE SUFFERANCE
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EVEN OF A FRIENDLY COUNTRY. FOR THIS REASON, ACCORDING TO DE BROU, THERE IS RELUCTANCE IN HOLLAND TO PART WITH THE LAST OVERSEAS DUTCH SOIL, EVEN IF IT COSTS THE DUTCH TAXPAYER.

4. DUTCH ASSISTANCE, A NUMBER OF POINTS ON DUTCH ASSISTANCE EMERGED: DEVELOPMENT PROBLEMS ARE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE ANTILLES AND WILL NOT BE SOLVED BY THE DUTCH. DUTCH ASSISTANCE WILL CONTINUE AND WILL ADDRESS ITSELF PRIMARILY TO THE PROBLEM OF UNEMPLOYMENT BUT WILL ALSO APPLY TO DIRECT SUPPORT OF THE COSTS OF THE ANTILLEAN GOVERNMENT. BUT IT IS A FACT, SAID VAN DER STEE, THAT WITHIN A SHORT TIME A SOLUTION MUST BE FOUND FOR THIS (UNEMPLOYMENT) SITUATION. NEW SYSTEMS FOR ACCELERATING THE DELIVERY OF ASSISTANCE AFTER NEEDS ARE ESTABLISHED ARE TO BE ADOPTED, WITH "SHORTENED" COMMUNICATIONS LINES. DUTCH ASSISTANCE WILL ALSO AIM AT PREPARATIONS FOR INDEPENDENCE, PARTICULARLY IN THE AREA OF TRAINING GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. VAN DER STEE'S WHOLE DISCUSSION OF ASSISTANCE REEKED OF ITS ESSENTIALLY SHORT-TERM AND ANCILLARY (TO NAG EFFORTS) NATURE. THIS TREATMENT CONTRASTS WITH PRIME MINISTER ROZENDAL'S CONCEPTION. WHEN HE EXPRESSED IT IN HOLLAND EARLIER IN THE YEAR, HE SUGGESTED THAT DUTCH DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE MUST BE "EVERLASTING." VAN DER STEE'S STATEMENTS

THUS HAD DISTURBING RESONANCES FOR THE ANTILLEANS, WHO WERE THEREFORE GRATEFUL TO HEAR THAT THEY ALONE SHOULD DECIDE WHEN INDEPENDENCE SHALL COME.

5. DEFENSE MATTERS. A CONSIDERABLE FOCUS OF THE VISIT CONCERNED THE MILITARY SPHERE. THE MAJOR QUESTIONS CONCERNED

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 2 CURACAO 0326
THE ANTILLEAN DEFENSE BRIGADE; SPECIFIC POINTS RELATED TO ITS DEPLOYMENT AND TRAINING, ITS RELATION TO THE DUTCH MARINE FORCE HERE, AND THE LATTER'S ROLE IN CASES OF CIVIL DISTURBANCE IN LIGHT OF THE ADB'S COMING INTO EXISTENCE LATER THIS YEAR. ARUBAN ATTITUDES RAISED SOME PROBLEMS, SINCE POLITICIANS ON THAT ISLAND HAVE BEEN DETERMINEDLY PROPAGATING THE FEAR THAT THE ADB IS REALLY A CURACAO EFFORT TO CREATE A FORCE THAT CAN BE USED AGAINST ARUBA SHOULD TENSIONS RISE AGAIN, AS THEY DID LAST SUMMER. IF OUR UNDERSTANDING OF THE ANALYSIS OF COMMODORE GONGGRIJP, FLAG OFFICER OF THE NETHERLANDS ANTILLES, IS CORRECT, THE ADB WILL RECEIVE GUIDANCE IN ITS TRAINING FROM HIMSELF AND THE DUTCH FORCES, BUT WILL BE THEORETICALLY INDEPENDENT OF HIS COMMAND. WHILE RECRUITS MAY BE SHIFTED FOR TRAINING PURPOSES FROM ONE ISLAND TO ANOTHER, UNITS ON DUTY WILL BE COMPOSED OF LOCAL CITIZENS. CERTAIN NEW ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN DECIDED ON THE COMMAND STRUCTURE HERE. IN ESSENCE, THE DUTCH MARINES HAVE BEEN INTEGRATED INTO FONLANTILLES' COMMAND, THE MARINE'S CO TAKING OVER AS FONLANTILLES' CHIEF OF STAFF. GONGGRIJP ALSO NOTED THAT DURING THE VISIT A FINAL DECISION WAS MADE ON HIS SUCCESSOR; THE CHANGE OF COMMAND WILL TAKE PLACE IN AUGUST.
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